Name

Physics 1210 Exam 3 15 May 2019

This test is closed-note and closed-book. No written, printed, or recorded material is permitted. Calculators are permitted but computers are not. No collaboration, consultation, or communication with other people (other than the administrator) is allowed by any means, including but not limited to verbal, written, or electronic methods. Sharing of calculators is prohibited. If you have a question about the test, please raise your hand or come to the front table. For multiple choice, you may choose two answers, and if one is correct, receive half credit, etc. For full credit on written problems, show the full thought process from basic equations to final results including a diagram and basic starting equations.

Linear Kinematics/Dynamics

$$\begin{split} v_{\text{avg}} &= \frac{x_2 - x_1}{t_2 - t_1} = \frac{\Delta x}{\Delta t} \,, \quad \text{a}_{\text{avg}} = \frac{v_2 - v_1}{t_2 - t_1} = \frac{\Delta v}{\Delta t} \,, \qquad \text{Quadratic formula} \, \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a} \\ x_1 &= x_0 + v_0 t + \frac{1}{2} \text{a} t^2 \,, \qquad v_1 = v_0 + \text{a} t \,, \qquad v_1^2 = v_0^2 + 2 \text{a} (x_1 - x_0) \\ \text{a}_{\text{rad}} &= \frac{v^2}{R} = \frac{4\pi^2 R}{T^2} \,, \qquad \sum \vec{F} = m \vec{a} \,, \quad F_S = -k x \,, \qquad F_f = \mu F_N \end{split}$$

1mile=5280 ft=1609 m 1 ft = 0.3048 m 2.2lbs=1 kg, 1Ton=2000 lbs $\rho_{water} = 1000 {\rm kg/m}^3$

Work and Energy

$$\begin{split} W_F = \vec{F} \cdot \vec{s} &= Fs \cos \varphi \;, \qquad W_{\text{tot}} = \Delta KE \;, \qquad KE_{tot} = \frac{1}{2} m v^2 + \frac{1}{2} I \omega^2, \quad U_g = mgh, \quad U_s = \frac{1}{2} k x^2 \\ F &= -\frac{d U}{d x}, \qquad \qquad P = \frac{\Delta W}{\Delta t} = Fv \end{split}$$

$$p=mv,$$
 $x_{cm}=rac{\sum m_i x_i}{\sum m_i},$ $\vec{L}=\vec{r} imes\vec{p}=I\omega$

Angular Kinematics/Dynamics

$$\begin{split} \theta_1 &= \theta_0 + \omega_0 t + \frac{1}{2}\alpha t^2, \quad \omega_1 = \omega_0 + \alpha t \;, \quad \omega_1^2 = \omega_0^2 + 2\alpha(\theta_1 - \theta_0) \\ s &= R\theta, \quad v = R\omega, \quad a_{\rm tan} = R\alpha, \quad a_{\rm rad} = \omega^2 R \;, \quad \tau = \vec{r} \times \vec{F} = rF \sin\phi \;, \quad \Sigma \vec{\tau} = I \vec{\alpha} \end{split}$$

$$I = \sum m_i r_i^2$$
, $I_{parallel} = I_{cm} + Md^2$

Gravity G=6.67×
$$10^{-11}$$
N m²/kg²

$$F_g=rac{\mathrm{G}M_1M_2}{r^2}$$
 , $U_g=-rac{\mathrm{G}M_1M_2}{r}$
$$P^2=rac{4\pi^2\alpha^3}{GM}$$

Periodic Motion $\omega = 2\pi f = \sqrt{\frac{k}{m}}$

$$f = \frac{1}{T}, \ x = A\cos(\omega t + \phi),$$

pendulum:
$$\omega = \sqrt{\frac{g}{l}}$$
,

physical pendulum: $\omega = \sqrt{\frac{gdM}{I}}$

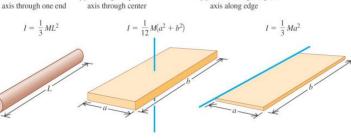
Damped Motion

$$\omega' = \sqrt{\frac{k}{m} - \frac{b^2}{4m^2}}$$

 $x = Ae^{-bt/2m}\cos(\omega't)$

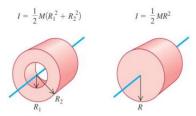
(b) Slender rod,

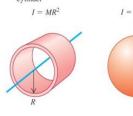
(f) Solid cylinder



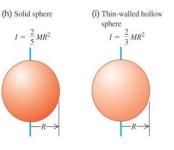
(c) Rectangular plate,

(d) Thin rectangular plate,





(g) Thin-walled hollow



Fluids $P = \frac{F}{A}$, $p_2 - p_1 = -\rho g(y_2 - y_1)$, $p_1 + \rho g y_1 + .5 \rho v_1^2 = p_2 + \rho g y_2 + .5 \rho v_2^2$

(e) Hollow cylinder

Mechanical Waves
$$y(x,t)=\mathrm{A}\cos(kx-\omega t), \quad v=\lambda f, \quad k=\frac{2\pi}{\lambda}, \quad \omega=2\pi f=\mathrm{vk}, \quad \text{on a string: } \mathrm{v}=\sqrt{F/\mu}$$